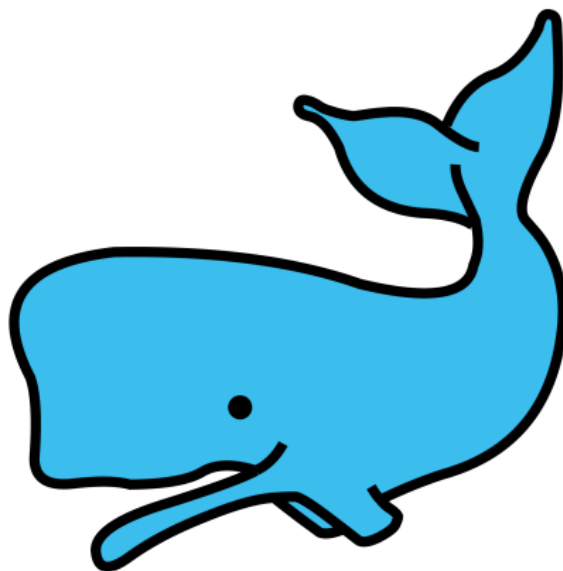
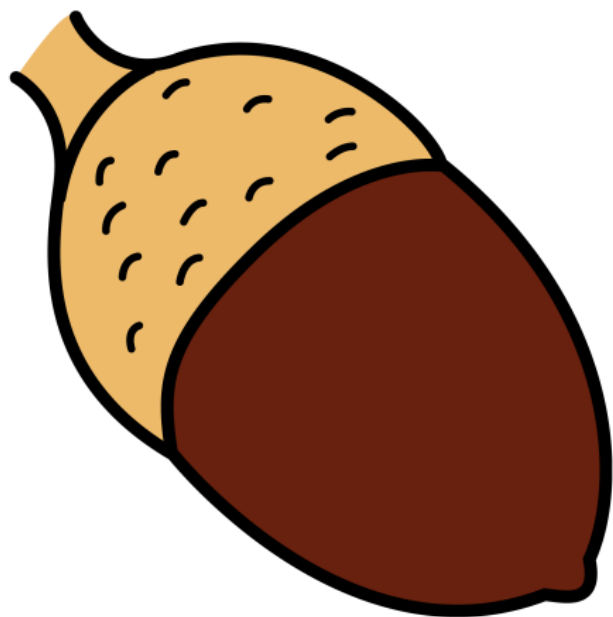




amarillo



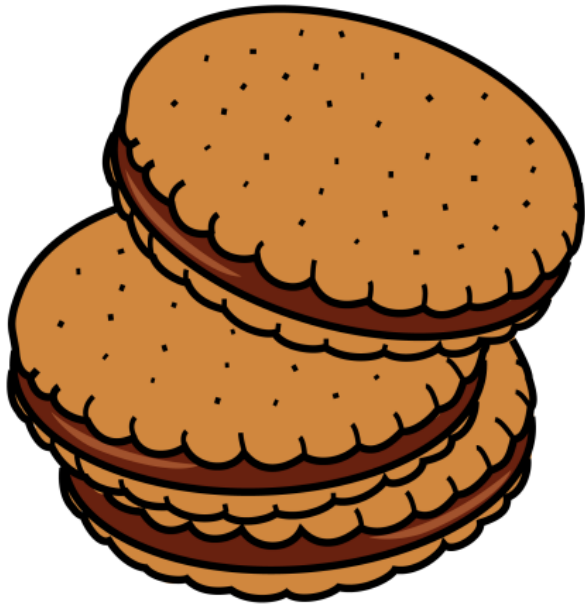
ballena



bellota



billete



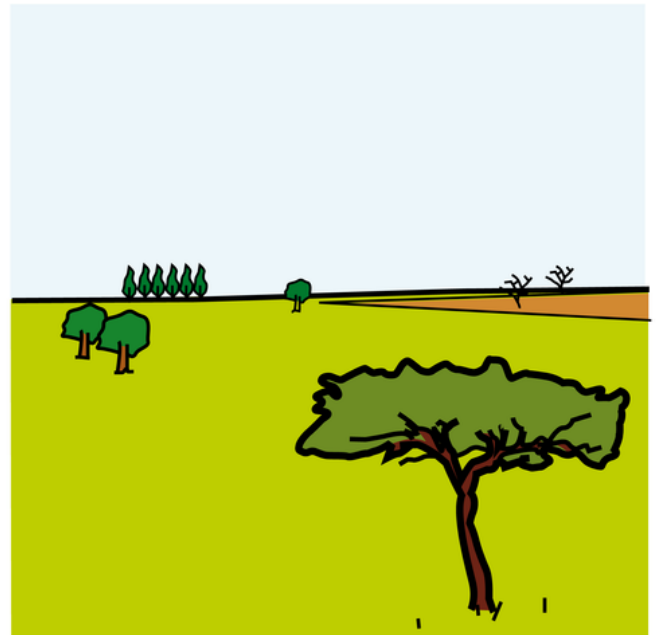
galleta



llamada



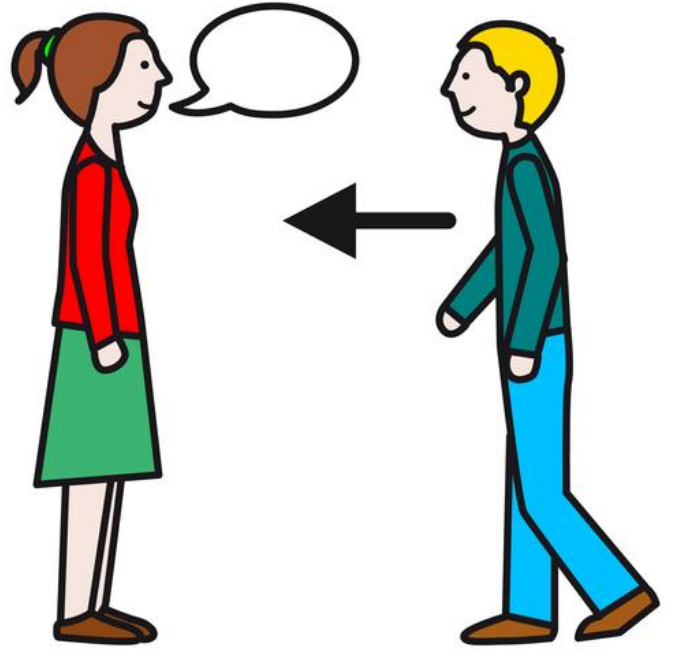
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llano



llaves



llega



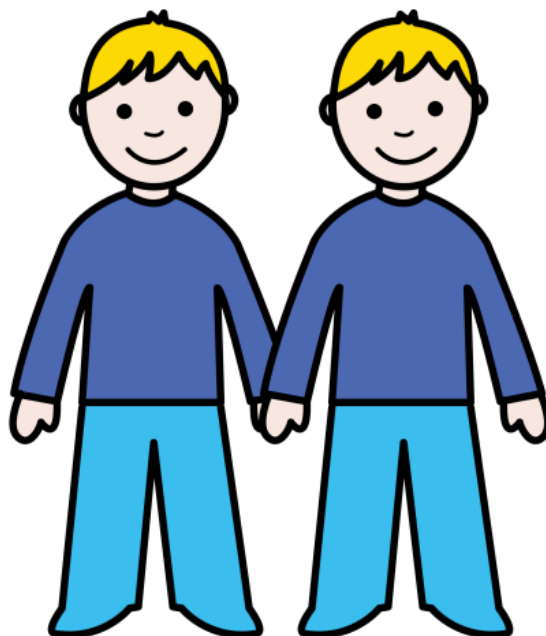
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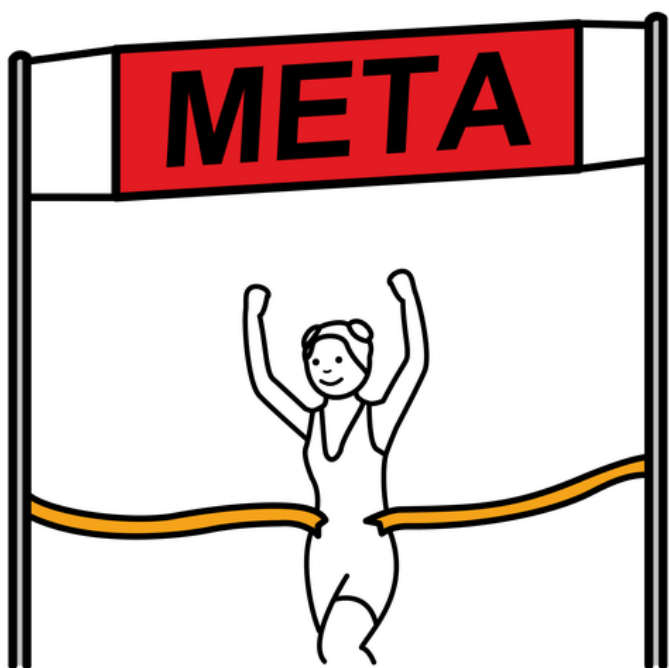
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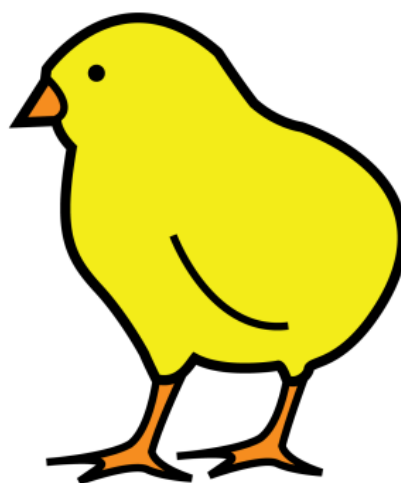
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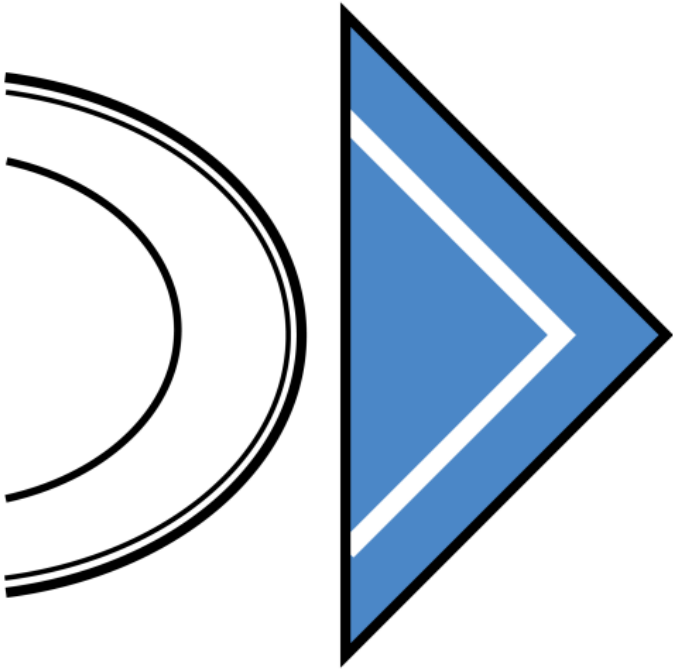
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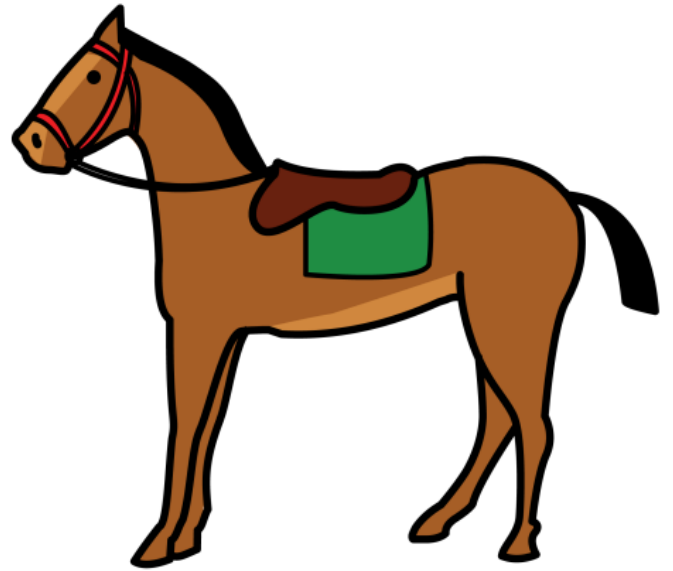
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pollito



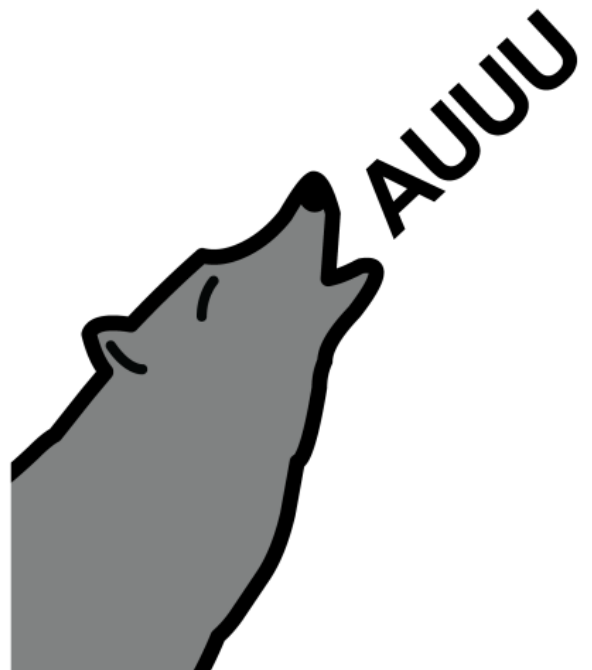
servilleta



caballo



sello



aulla

